
Use Cases

for

Cafeteria Ordering System, Release 1.0

Version 1.0 approved

Prepared by Karl Wieggers

Process Impact

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Revision History

Name	Date	Reason For Changes	Version
Karl Wieggers	10/13/02	initial draft	1.0 draft 1
Karl Wieggers	11/4/02	baseline following changes after inspection	1.0 approved

The various user classes identified the following use cases and primary actors for the Cafeteria Ordering System:

Primary Actor	Use Cases
Patron	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Order Meal 2. Change Meal Order 3. Cancel Meal Order 4. View Menu 5. Register for Payroll Deduction 6. Unregister for Payroll Deduction 7. Subscribe to Standard Meal 8. Modify Meal Subscription 9. Override Meal Subscription
Menu Manager	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 10. Create Menu 11. Modify Menu 12. Define Meal Special
Cafeteria Staff	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 13. Prepare Meal 14. Generate Payment Request 15. Request Delivery 16. Generate System Usage Reports
Meal Deliverer	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 17. Deliver Meal 18. Record Meal Delivery 19. Print Delivery Instructions

Use Case ID:	1		
Use Case Name:	Order Meal		
Created By:	Karl Wieggers	Last Updated By:	Jack McGillicutty
Date Created:	October 21, 2002	Date Last Updated:	November 7, 2002
Actors:	Patron		
Description:	A Patron accesses the Cafeteria Ordering System from the corporate intranet or from home, optionally views the menu for a specific date, selects food items, and places an order for a meal to be delivered to a specified location within a specified 15-minute time window.		
Preconditions:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Patron is logged into COS. 2. Patron is registered for meal payments by payroll deduction. 		
Postconditions:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Meal order is stored in COS with a status of "accepted". 2. Inventory of available food items is updated to reflect items in this order. 3. Remaining delivery capacity for the requested time window is updated to reflect this delivery request. 		
Normal Flow:	<p>1.0 Order a Single Meal</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Patron asks to view menu for a specified date. 2. System displays menu of available food items and the daily special. 3. Patron selects one or more food items from menu. 4. Patron indicates that meal order is complete. 5. System displays ordered menu items, individual prices, and total price, including any taxes and delivery charge. 6. Patron confirms meal order or requests to modify meal order (back to step 3). 7. System displays available delivery times for the delivery date. 8. Patron selects a delivery time and specifies the delivery location. 9. Patron specifies payment method. 10. System confirms acceptance of the order. 11. System sends Patron an e-mail confirming order details, price, and delivery instructions. 12. System stores order in database, sends e-mail to notify Cafeteria Staff, sends food item information to Cafeteria Inventory System, and updates available delivery times. 		
Alternative Flows:	<p>1.1 Order multiple meals (branch after step 4)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Patron asks to order another meal. 2. Return to step 2. <p>1.2 Order multiple identical meals (after step 3)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Patron requests a specified number of identical meals. 2. Return to step 4. <p>1.3. Order the daily special (after step 2)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Patron orders the daily special from the menu. 2. Return to step 5. 		
Exceptions:	<p>1.0.E.1 Current time is after order cutoff time (at step 1)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. System informs Patron that it's too late to place an order for today. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2a. Patron cancels the meal order. 2b. System terminates use case. 		

	<p>3a. Patron requests to select another date. 3b. System restarts use case.</p> <p>1.0.E.2 No delivery times left (at step 1)</p> <p>1. System informs Patron that no delivery times are available for the meal date. 2a. Patron cancels the meal order. 2b. System terminates use case. 3. Patron requests to pick the order up at the cafeteria (skip steps 7-8).</p> <p>1.2.E.1 Can't fulfill specified number of identical meals (at step 1)</p> <p>1. System informs Patron of the maximum number of identical meals it can supply. 2. Patron changes number of identical meals ordered or cancels meal order.</p>
Includes:	None
Priority:	High
Frequency of Use:	Approximately 400 users, average of one usage per day
Business Rules:	BR-1, BR-2, BR-3, BR-4, BR-8, BR-11, BR-12, BR-33
Special Requirements:	<p>1. Patron shall be able to cancel the meal order at any time prior to confirming the order.</p> <p>2. Patron shall be able to view all meals he ordered within the previous six months and repeat one of those meals as the new order, provided that all food items are available on the menu for the requested delivery date. (Priority = medium)</p>
Assumptions:	1. Assume that 30 percent of Patrons will order the daily special (source: previous six months of cafeteria data).
Notes and Issues:	<p>1. The default date is the current date if the Patron is using the system before today's order cutoff time. Otherwise, the default date is the next day that the cafeteria is open.</p> <p>2. If Patron doesn't want to have the meal delivered, the precondition requiring registration for payroll deduction is not applicable.</p> <p>3. Peak usage load for this use case is between 8:00am and 10:00am local time.</p>

Use Case ID:	5		
Use Case Name:	Register for Payroll Deduction		
Created By:	Karl Wieggers	Last Updated By:	Chris Zambito
Date Created:	October 21, 2002	Date Last Updated:	October 31, 2002
Actors:	Patron, Payroll System		
Description:	Cafeteria patrons who use the Cafeteria Ordering System and have meals delivered must be registered for payroll deduction. For noncash purchases made through the COS, the cafeteria will issue a payment request to the Payroll System, which will deduct the meal costs from the next scheduled employee paycheck or payday direct deposit.		
Preconditions:	Patron is logged into COS.		
Postconditions:	Patron is registered for payroll deduction.		
Normal Flow:	<p>5.0 Register for Payroll Deduction</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Patron requests to register for payroll deduction. System invokes Authenticate User's Identity use case. System asks Payroll System if Patron is eligible to register for payroll deduction. Payroll System confirms that Patron is eligible. System informs Patron that he is eligible for payroll deduction. System asks Patron to confirm his desire to register for payroll deduction. Patron confirms desire to register for payroll deduction. System asks Payroll System to establish payroll deduction for Patron. Payroll System confirms that payroll deduction is established. System informs Patron that payroll deduction is established and provides confirmation number of the registration transaction. 		
Alternative Flows:	None		
Exceptions:	<p>5.0.E.1 Patron identity authentication fails (at step 2)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> System gives user two more opportunities for correct identity authentication. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> If authentication is successful, Patron proceeds with use case. If authentication fails after three tries, System notifies Patron, logs invalid authentication attempt, and terminates use case. <p>5.0.E.2 Patron is not eligible for payroll deduction (at step 4)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> System informs Patron that he is not eligible for payroll deduction and gives the reason why. System terminates use case. <p>5.0.E.3 Patron is already enrolled for payroll deduction (at step 4)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> System informs Patron that he is already registered for payroll deduction. System terminates use case. 		
Includes:	Authenticate User's Identity		
Priority:	High		
Frequency of Use:	Once per employee on average		
Business Rules:	BR-86 and BR-88 govern an employee's eligibility to enroll for payroll deduction.		
Special Requirements:	1. User authentication is performed per corporate standards for medium-		

	security applications.
Assumptions:	None
Notes and Issues:	1. Expect high frequency of executing this use case within first 2 weeks after system is released.

Use Case ID:	11		
Use Case Name:	Modify Menu		
Created By:	Karl Wieggers	Last Updated By:	
Date Created:	October 21, 2002	Date Last Updated:	
Actors:	Menu Manager		
Description:	The cafeteria Menu Manager may modify the menu of available food items and prices for a specified date to reflect changes in availability or prices or to define daily meal specials.		
Preconditions:	Menus already exist in the system.		
Postconditions:	Modified menu has been saved.		
Normal Flow:	<p>11.0 Edit Existing Menu</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Menu Manager requests to view the menu for a specific date. 2. System displays the menu. 3. Menu Manager modifies the menu to add new food items, remove or change food items, create or change a meal special, or change prices. 4. Menu Manager requests to save the modified menu. 5. System saves modified menu. 		
Alternative Flows:	None		
Exceptions:	<p>11.0.E.1 No menu exists for specified date (at step 1)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. System informs Menu Manager that no menu exists for the specified date. 2. System asks Menu Manager if he would like to create a menu for the specified date. 3a. Menu Manager says yes. 3b. System invokes Create Menu use case. 4a. Menu Manager says no. 4b. System terminates use case. <p>11.0.E.2 Date specified is in the past (at step 1)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. System informs Menu Manager that the menu for the requested date cannot be modified. 2. System terminates use case. 		
Includes:	Create Menu		
Priority:	High		
Frequency of Use:	Approximately 20 times per week by one user		
Business Rules:	BR-24		
Special Requirements:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Menu Manager may cancel out of the menu modification function at any time. If the menu has been changed, the system shall request confirmation of the cancellation. 		
Assumptions:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A menu will be created for every official Process Impact business day, including weekends and holidays in which employees are scheduled to be on site. 		
Notes and Issues:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Certain food items will not be deliverable, so the menu presented to the Patrons of the Cafeteria Ordering System for delivery will not always exactly match the menu available for pickup in the cafeteria. The menu shall indicate which items may not be delivered. The system shall not permit a Patron to order those items for delivery. 		