

Concepts of Programming Languages, CSCI 305, Fall 2021
Predict Sets EPS, FIRST, & FOLLOW and Creating Parsing Table for LL Parsing,
pages 88-89, Oct. 18

Grammar:

1. $\text{program} \rightarrow \text{stmt_list } \$\$$
2. $\text{stmt_list} \rightarrow \text{stmt stmt_list}$
3. $\text{stmt_list} \rightarrow \epsilon$
4. $\text{stmt} \rightarrow \text{id} := \text{expr}$
5. $\text{stmt} \rightarrow \text{read id}$
6. $\text{stmt} \rightarrow \text{write expr}$
7. $\text{expr} \rightarrow \text{term term_tail}$
8. $\text{term_tail} \rightarrow \text{add_op term term_tail}$
9. $\text{term_tail} \rightarrow \epsilon$
10. $\text{term} \rightarrow \text{factor factor_tail}$
11. $\text{factor_tail} \rightarrow \text{mult_op factor factor_tail}$
12. $\text{factor_tail} \rightarrow \epsilon$
13. $\text{factor} \rightarrow (\text{expr})$
14. $\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{id}$
15. $\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{number}$
16. $\text{add_op} \rightarrow +$
17. $\text{add_op} \rightarrow -$
18. $\text{mult_op} \rightarrow *$
19. $\text{mult_op} \rightarrow /$

Step 1: Complete an EPS, FIRST and FOLLOW table

	EPS	FIRST	FOLLOW
program			
stmt_list			
stmt			
expr			
term tail			
term			
factor tail			
factor			
add op			
mult op			
SS			
id			
:=			
read			
write			
(
)			
number			
+			
-			
*			
/			

	EPS	FIRST	FOLLOW
program	false	{ \$\$, id, read, write }	{ }
stmt_list	true	{ id, read, write }	{ \$\$ }
stmt	false	{ id, read, write }	{ id, read, write, \$ \$ }
expr	false	{ (, id, number }	{), id, read, write, \$ \$ }
term_tail	true	{ +, - }	{), id, read, write, \$ \$ }
term	false	{ (, id, number }	{ +, -,), id, read, write, \$ \$ }
factor_tail	true	{ *, / }	{ +, -,), id, read, write, \$ \$ }
factor	false	{ (, id, number }	{ *, /, +, -,), id, read, write, \$ \$ }
add_op	false	{ +, - }	{ (, id, number }
mult_op	false	{ *, / }	{ (, id, number }
\$\$	false	{ \$\$ }	{ }
id	false	{ id }	{ +, -, *, /,), :=, id, read, write, \$ \$ }
:=	false	{ := }	{ (, id, number }
read	false	{ read }	{ id }
write	false	{ write }	{ (, id, number }
(false	{ (}	{ (, id, number }
)	false	{) }	{ +, -, *, /,), id, read, write, \$ \$ }
number	false	{ number }	{ +, -, *, /,), id, read, write, \$ \$ }

Step 2: Using the EPS, FIRST and FOLLOW tables, create the predict sets for the grammar.

$$\text{PREDICT}(A \rightarrow \alpha) \equiv \text{FIRST}(\alpha) \cup (\text{if } \text{EPS}(\alpha) \text{ then } \text{FOLLOW}(A) \text{ else } \Phi)$$

Predict Sets

1. $\text{program} \rightarrow \text{stmt_list } \$\$$ { id, read, write }
2. $\text{stmt_list} \rightarrow \text{stmt stmt_list}$ { id, read, write }
3. $\text{stmt_list} \rightarrow \epsilon$ { \$\$ }
4. $\text{stmt} \rightarrow \text{id} := \text{expr}$ { id }
5. $\text{stmt} \rightarrow \text{read id}$ { read }
6. $\text{stmt} \rightarrow \text{write expr}$ { write }
7. $\text{expr} \rightarrow \text{term term_tail}$ { (, id, number }
8. $\text{term_tail} \rightarrow \text{add_op term term_tail}$ { +, - }
9. $\text{term_tail} \rightarrow \epsilon$ {), id, read, write, \$\$ }
10. $\text{term} \rightarrow \text{factor factor_tail}$ {), id, number }
11. $\text{factor_tail} \rightarrow \text{mult_op factor factor_tail}$ { *, / }
12. $\text{factor_tail} \rightarrow \epsilon$ { +, -,), id, read, write, \$\$ }
13. $\text{factor} \rightarrow (\text{expr})$ { (}
14. $\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{id}$ { id }
15. $\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{number}$ { number }
16. $\text{add_op} \rightarrow +$ { + }
17. $\text{add_op} \rightarrow -$ { - }
18. $\text{mult_op} \rightarrow *$ { * }
19. $\text{mult_op} \rightarrow /$ { / }

Step 3: Create the parsing table from the predict sets.

Create the parsing table:

	id	:=	read	write	()	number	+	-	*	/	\$\$
program	1		1	1								
stmt_list	2		2	2								3
stmt	4		5	6								
expr	7				7		7					
term_tail	9		9	9		9		8	8			9
term	10				10		10					
factor_tail	12		12	12				12	12	11	11	12
factor	14				13		15					
add_op								16	17			
mult_op										18	19	